



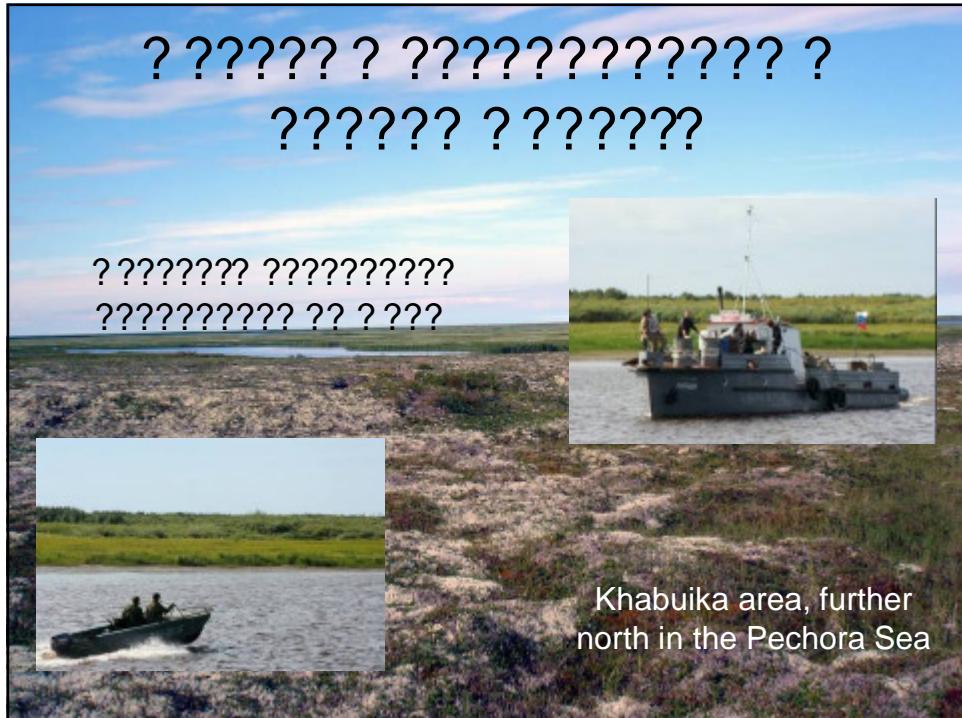
Measuring an index of plant biomass:



Nicolas Lecomte, Dorothee Ehrich, ????? ?????????? ?
? ??? ?????????? – ?????????? ??????? ?? ???????.

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Khabuika area, further
north in the Pechora Sea



Long-term changes in densities of Arctic fox dens (dens / km²)
in the eastern European part of the Russian tundra

? ?????????? ???????? ?????????? ??? ????
? ?????????????????? ?????? (?? ? 1 ??²)

? ??????	? ??????		
	? ? ???		?????????
	?????????????	?????????????	
1939-1955 ??. ??: ?.?.? ?????? (1958)	0,18	0,31	0,50
1980-1986 ??. ??: ?.?.? ?????? (1988)	0,07	0,15	0,40
1988-1994 ??. ?? ? ??????	0,05	0,13	0,12

(?. ???? ???? 2003)

? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?

? ?????????????????????? ?????? (%)

? ??????????	????	
	1958-1968 (?: ?.?.? .? ??????, 1972)	1986-1994 (?? ? ?????? ?)
? ??? ????	62,1 (47,7 – 73,9)	57,3 (50,0 – 67,0)
? ??? ?????	21,8 (13,8 – 38,6)	16,3 (5,0 – 37,0)
? ??? ?????	16,8 (16,0 – 29,1)	14,3 (3,0 – 33,0)
? ????????	33,6 (13,8 – 73,9)	29,3 (3,0 – 62,0)

Long-term dynamics of the percentage of occupied dens

Age and sex composition of arctic foxes hunted in the winter 2004-2005:
Delta of the Pechora River

? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? 2004/05 ??.
(N=43)

???????, ???	????%,	????%,	????? ????%, %	????????%,
0+	79	67	77	82
1+	3	11	5	50
2+	12	22	14	67
3+	3	-	2	100
4+	-	-		-
5+	3	-	2	100
?????	100	100	100	79

(?. . . ?????? 2005)

Reduction in the distribution of the Arctic fox since the beginning of the 20th century

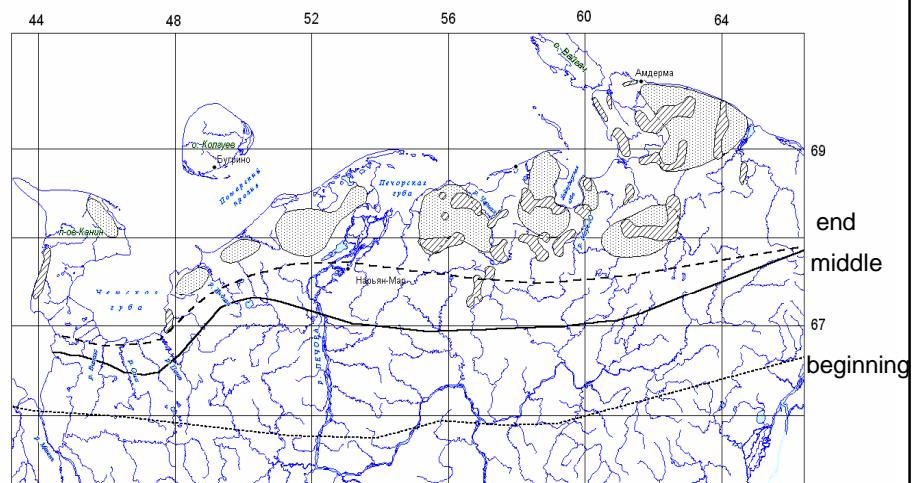
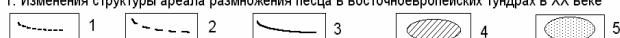


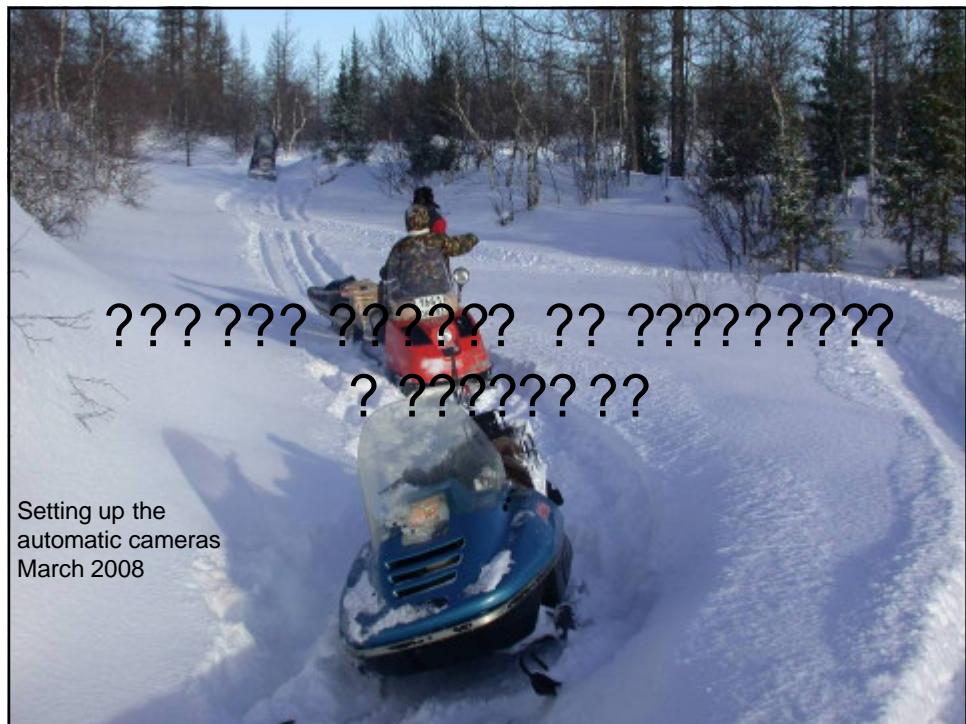
Рис. 1. Изменения структуры ареала размножения песца в восточноевропейских тундрах в XX веке



Южная граница области размножения песца: 1 - в начале XX века, 2 - в середине XX века, 3 - в конце XX века .
Места концентрации выводковых нор песца: 4 - в середине XX века, 5 - в конце XX века.

And main areas of reproduction

(?. . . ?????? 2003)



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Setting up the
automatic cameras
March 2008

?????? ?????? «?????????»

From the Arkhangelsk television "Zapolyarie"

